

Reg.No.:

VIVEKANANDHA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN

[AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION AFFILIATED TO ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI]

Elayampalayam – 637 205, Tiruchengode, Namakkal Dt., Tamil Nadu.



Question Paper Code: 7002

B.E. / B.Tech. DEGREE SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS – FEB. / MAR. 2020

Third Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

U15EC302 - SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

(Regulation 2015)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Answer ALL the questions

PART – A

(10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. Determine whether the system $y(t) = x(t/3)$ is Time Invariant/Time Variant and also causal/non causal.
2. What is meant by BIBO stability of a Linear Time Invariant system?
3. Find the Laplace transform of signal $u(t)$ and $\delta(t)$.
4. State Dirichlet conditions for Fourier series.
5. Determine the convolution of the signals $x(n) = \{2, -1, 3, 2\}$ and $h(n) = \{1, -1, 1, 1\}$.
6. Define impulse response of continuous system.
7. Find the DTFT of $x(n) = \delta(n) + \delta(n-1)$
8. State low pass sampling theorem.
9. What is the Convolution Sum of the following two sequence: $x(n) = \{1, 1, 1, 1\}$, $h(n) = \{3, 2\}$.
10. Compare Direct form –I and Direct form –II realization structures.

PART - B

(5 x 13 = 65 Marks)

11. a) i. The system $y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{-2t} x(\tau) d\tau$ that has input $x(t)$ and output $y(t)$ determine whether it is (10)
- memory less
 - stable
 - casual
 - linear
 - time invariant
- ii. Find the fundamental time period of the given signal $x(n) = \sin[(6\pi/7)n+1]$. (3)

(OR)

- b) i. The input $x(t)$ and output $y(t)$ of a system are related as
- $$\int_{-\infty}^t x(\tau) \cos(3\tau) d\tau$$
- Show that the system is neither time invariant nor stable system. (10)
- ii. Calculate the time period of the signal $x(n) = \exp(j2\pi n/7)$ (3)

12. a) Given the transfer function

$$H(S) = \frac{s + 10}{s^2 + 3s + 2}$$

Find the impulse response and response $y(t)$ due to input $x(t) = \sin 2t u(t)$.

(OR)

- b) Determine the fourier series coefficient for the continuous time periodic signal
- $$X(t) = 1.5 \quad \text{for } 0 \leq t < 1$$
- $$= -1.5 \quad \text{for } 1 \leq t < 2$$
- With fundamental frequency π .

13. a) Find the forced and natural response of the system described by $d^2y(t) / dt^2 + 5dy(t) / dt + 6y(t) = dx(t) / dt + 6x(t)$. Using Laplace transform when the input is a unit step function and the initial conditions of the system are $y(0^+), y'(0^+) = 2$.

(OR)

- b) Realize the system given by the following differential equation in direct form II.

$$\frac{d^3 y(t)}{dt^3} + 4 \frac{d^2 y(t)}{dt^2} + 7 \frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 8y(t) = 5 \frac{d^2 x(t)}{dt^2} + 4 \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + 7x(t)$$

14. a) i. Find the inverse z-transform of $X(z) = z+4/(z^2 - 4z+3)$. (5)

ii. Find the inverse z-transform of $X(z) = 1/1-1.5z^{-1} + 0.5z^{-2}$ for ROC : $0.5 < |z| < 1$. (8)

(OR)

b) i. Write and Prove Parseval's Theorem of DTFT. (3)

ii. Find DTFT of the sequence $x(n) = \alpha^n u(n)$ and also determine its magnitude and phase spectrum. (10)

15. a) Determine $y(n)$ if $x(n)=\delta(n-1)$ by Considering a casual LTI system whose input $x(n)$ and output $y(n)$ are related by the difference equation,

$$y(n) = \frac{1}{4}y(n-1) + x(n)$$

(OR)

- b) Determine the state model of the system for the given transfer function of a system

$$H(z) = \frac{1.5 + 2z^{-1} + 3z^{-2} + 2z^{-3}}{1 + 3z^{-1} + 2z^{-2} + 4z^{-3}}$$

PART - C

(1 x 15 = 15Marks)

- 16 a) i. A continuous time sinusoid $\cos(2\pi ft + \theta)$ is sampled at a rate $f_s=1000\text{Hz}$. Determine the resulting signal samples if the input signal frequency f is 400 Hz, 600 Hz and 1000 Hz respectively. (10)

- ii. Consider an analog signal $x(t)=5 \cos 200\pi t$. Determine the minimum sampling rate to avoid aliasing and if sampling rate $F_s=400\text{Hz}$. What is the DT signal after sampling. (5)

(OR)

- b) Write any five properties of Fourier transform with time and frequency representation and prove them.

